

Luxembourg, 10 January 2024

Interest rates

The Banque centrale du Luxembourg (BCL) informs that, based on preliminary data, the main interest rates applied by Luxembourg's credit institutions to euro area households and non-financial corporations (NFCs) for their loan and deposit operations have on average evolved as follows in November 2023.

Representative interest rates on new contracts¹ – loans and deposits – concluded with households

The variable² interest rate on mortgage loans granted to households has decreased by 1 basis point on a monthly basis to reach 4.73% in November 2023 compared to 4.74% in October 2023 and the volume of these newly granted loans has increased by 7 million euros to reach 160 million euros in November compared to 153 million in October. On a yearly basis, the interest rate has increased by 223 basis points whereas the volume of newly granted loans has decreased by 127 million euros.

The fixed³ interest rate on mortgage loans granted to households increased by 15 basis points on a monthly basis between October and November to reach 4.15% in November 2023 while the volume of these newly granted loans has decreased by 11 million euros between the two months to reach 200 million euros. On a yearly basis, this interest rate increased by 82 basis points whereas the volume of newly granted loans has decreased by 69 million euros.

³ Fixed interest rate weighted by the amounts of contracts for all mortgage loans granted, whatever the initial rate fixation period (above 1 year). This series has been published by the BCL since February 2009 only for methodological reasons linked to the identification of reporting agents.



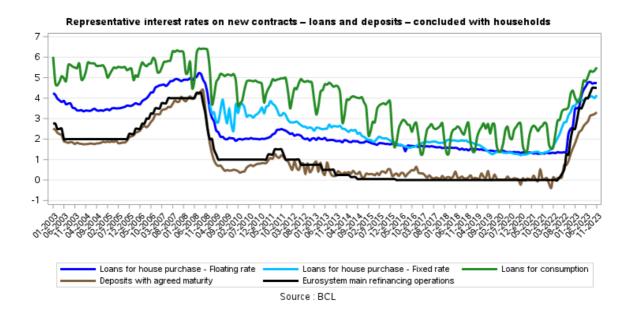
¹ New contracts refer to any new agreement concluded between the household or the non-financial corporation and the reporting agent. New contracts include all financial contracts which mention for the first time the interest rate pertaining to the deposit or credit and all renegotiations of existing deposits or credits.

² Variable interest rate or rate with an initial fixation period inferior or equal to 1 year.

On longer maturities, real estate loans with an initial rate fixation period over 10 years increased by 13 basis points to reach 4.09% in November 2023. The monthly volume of these newly granted loans decreased by 9 million on a monthly basis to reach 149 million euros in November 2023. On a yearly basis, this rate increased by 78 basis points while the amount of newly granted loans decreased by 75 million euros. It is important to mention that this fixed rate includes all initial fixation periods above 10 years and is computed based on a sample of banks. The indicated rate is an average rate weighted on the volumes of granted loans. Furthermore, fixed rates with initial fixation periods on loans with very long maturities, like e.g. 30 years, can be significantly higher than this average rate mentioned above.

The interest rate on <u>consumer loans</u> that have an initial fixation period above 1 year and below or equal to 5 years has increased by 16 basis points on a monthly basis between October and November to reach 5.50% in November 2023. The volume of newly granted loans has decreased by 8 million euros to reach 22 million euros in November compared to 30 million in October. On a yearly basis, the interest rate has increased by 129 basis points whereas the volume of new lending has remained stable at 22 million euros.

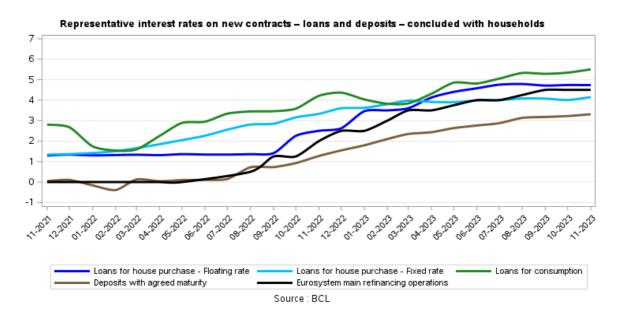
The interest rate <u>on households' fixed-term deposits</u> that have an initial maturity below or equal to 1 year has reached 331 basis points in November 2023 from 322 basis points in October 2023. On a yearly basis, this rate has increased by 204 basis points.

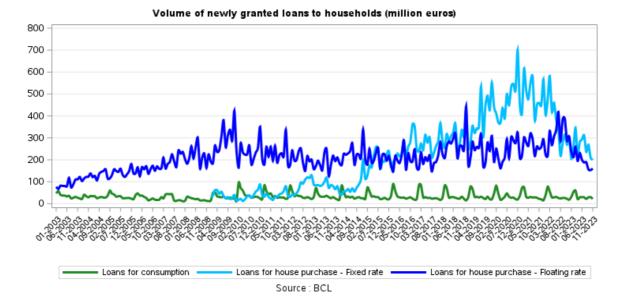






The following graph provides a detailed overview of the evolution of interest rates over the past two years.





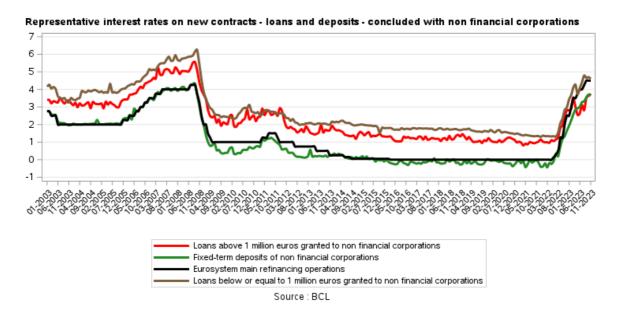
Representative interest rates on new contracts¹ – loans and deposits – concluded with non-financial corporations (NFCs)

The variable interest rate on loans below or equal to 1 million euros granted to NFCs decreased by 10 basis points in November 2023 to 4.60%, compared to 4.70% in October, and the volume has decreased by 10 million euros to reach 103 million in November from 113 million euros in October. On a yearly basis, this interest rate has increased by 178 basis points and the volume of newly granted loans has decreased by 481 million euros.



The variable interest rate on loans above 1 million euros granted to NFCs has increased by 13 basis points on a monthly basis to 3.76% during the last reference period, compared to 3.63% in October. The volume of newly granted loans has decreased by 86 million euros to reach 1 411 million euros in November compared to 1 497 in October. On a yearly basis, this interest rate has increased by 130 basis points and the volume of newly granted loans has decreased by 1 340 million euros.

<u>The interest rate on fixed-term deposits</u> of NFCs with an initial maturity below or equal to 1 year has decreased by 7 basis points on a monthly basis between October and November to reach 3.64% in November 2023. On a yearly basis, this interest rate has increased by 230 basis points.



The tables pertaining to interest rates applied to credit institutions can be consulted and/or downloaded on the BCL's website on the following pages:

http://www.bcl.lu/en/statistics/series statistiques luxembourg/03 Capital markets/index.html





Weighting method

The interest rates applied to new contracts are weighted within the categories of instruments concerned by the amounts of individual contracts. This results from the compilation of national aggregates carried out by reporting credit institutions and by the BCL.

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